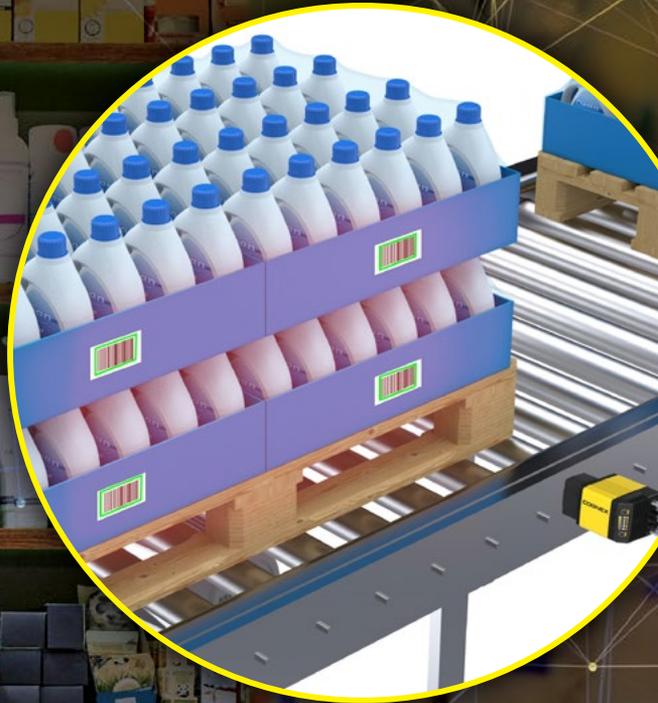




ASC Automation Systems & Controls Pty Ltd
Specialists in Automation Solutions



PACKAGING INSPECTION APPLICATIONS GUIDE

Prevent Product Recalls with Machine Vision, Deep Learning, and Barcode Reading Solutions

COGNEX



THE GLOBAL LEADER

IN MACHINE VISION AND INDUSTRIAL BARCODE READING

Cognex®, the leading supplier of machine vision and industrial barcode reading solutions.

With over 2.3 million systems installed in facilities around the world and over thirty nine years of experience, Cognex is focused on industrial machine vision and image-based barcode reading technology. Deployed by the world's top manufacturers, suppliers and machine builders, Cognex products ensure that manufactured items meet the stringent quality requirements of each industry.

Cognex solutions help customers improve manufacturing quality and performance by eliminating defects, verifying assembly and tracking information at every stage of the production process. Smarter automation using Cognex vision and barcode reading systems means fewer production errors, which equates to lower manufacturing costs and higher customer satisfaction. With the widest range of solutions and largest network of global vision experts, Cognex is the best choice to help you **Build Your Vision.™**

**\$726
MILLION**
2019 REVENUE

OVER 39
YEARS IN THE BUSINESS

500+
CHANNEL PARTNERS

GLOBAL OFFICES IN
20+ COUNTRIES

2,300,000+
SYSTEMS SHIPPED



PREVENT PRODUCT RECALLS

WITH COGNEX TECHNOLOGY AND SOLUTIONS

Packaging inspection applications in consumer packaged goods (CPG), food and beverage, pharmaceutical, and medical device industries are critical to ensuring product quality and safety. Faulty or damaged packaging can adversely affect how distributors and end users perceive product quality, safety, and value, or result in costly product recalls.

Industry 4.0 is the innovative approach of incorporating a greater level of automation and data exchange in manufacturing to solve packaging applications efficiently. The combination of machine vision, deep learning, barcode reading, and barcode verification technology can help ensure primary and secondary packaging is sealed properly, tamper-proof, correctly assembled, and defect-free to avoid rework and product recalls.

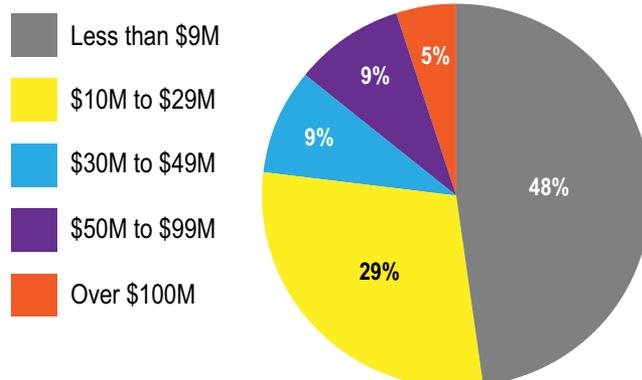
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PRODUCT RECALL BREAKDOWN ACROSS INDUSTRIES

A product recall, particularly a “Class I,” or health and safety recall, is a significant and costly event for companies. A single recall by a supplier can impact countless companies up and down the supply chain. Companies surveyed that faced a recall estimated the financial impact to be up to \$30 million dollars, some even higher.

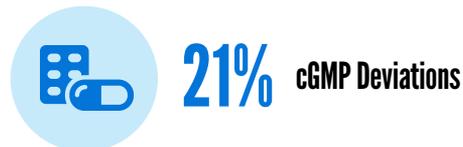
Estimated financial impact of a product recall



TOP REASONS FOR FOOD AND BEVERAGE PRODUCT RECALLS



TOP REASONS FOR PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCT RECALLS



Sources: GMA Capturing Recall Costs Report 2011; Stericycle Expert Solutions Recall Index 2018

SAFEGUARD PACKAGING



Package Seal Inspection

Challenge

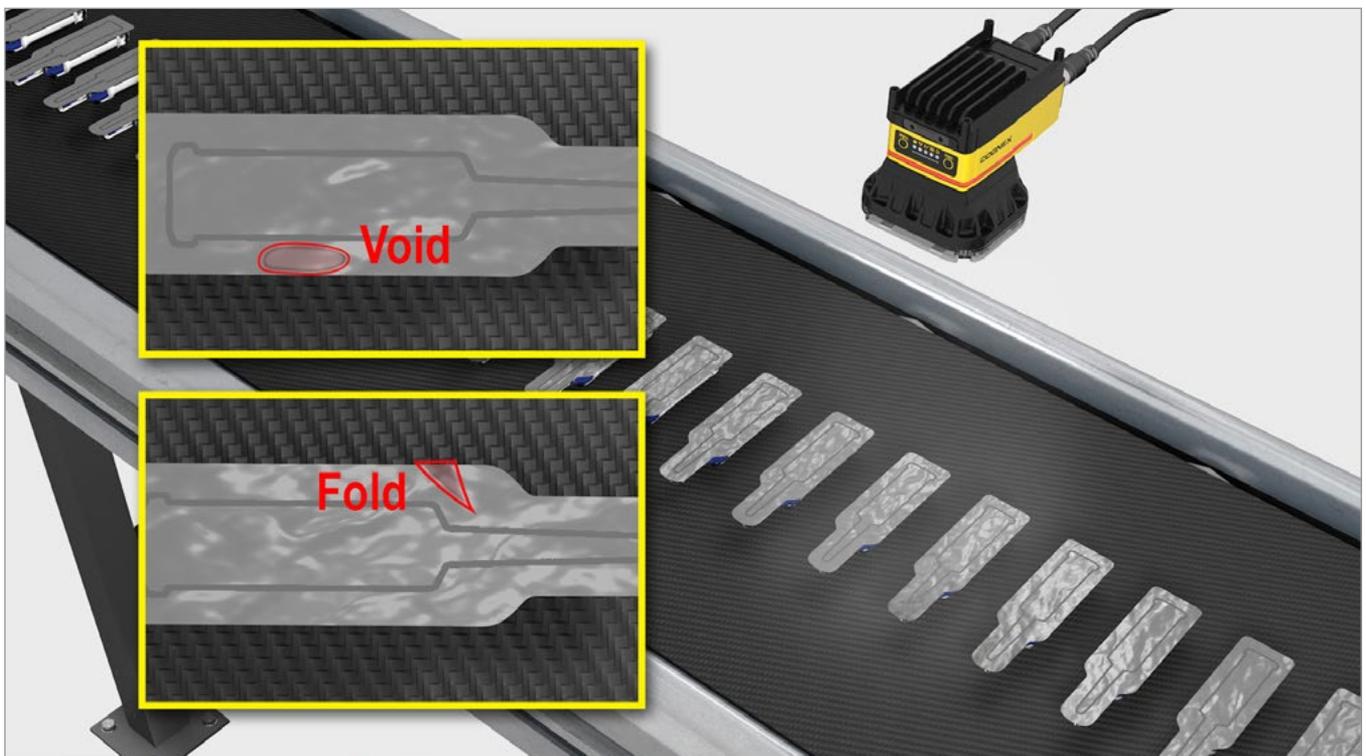
Seal integrity is critical to ensure packages are sterile and contaminant-free. The cost of product recalls or returns caused by contamination, spoilage, or foreign materials can be significant. Seal inspection is notoriously challenging using conventional vision systems due to changes in appearance of defects and the high amount of possible failure modes that can occur when sealing products. Shifts in particle size, contrast variations and random defects that differ in appearance, lead to high rejection of good product or potentially dangerous products being shipped to customers. Rule-based vision systems struggle to adjust to the changes and cannot classify or quantify the specific reasons the seal failed.

Benefits:

- Ensure sterile and contaminant-free packages
- Avoid product recalls and returns
- Optimize efficiency with automated inspection
- Label, categorize, and understand failure modes

Solution

Cognex deep learning reliably identifies foreign matter, void seals, contamination, and a host of other issues that can impact a product seal. With 100% visual inspection, operator errors are eliminated and efficiency is optimized. Deep learning can take this a step further by highlighting the issues in real time, allowing operators or machines to clearly point out the issue and later categorize the problem.



Tamper Proof and Safety Seal Inspection

Challenge

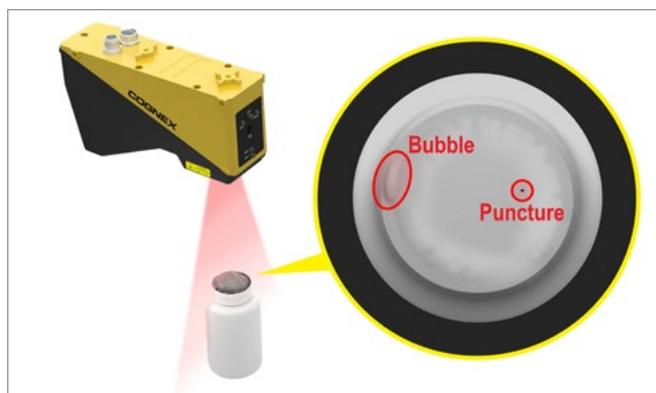
Tamper proof packaging has become a universally adopted safety practice in the CPG and food and beverage industries. Tamper-evident seals, rings, and sachets guarantee the quality and freshness of a product to customers, as well as provide a level of security to manufacturers. Intact tamper technology conveys the safety and trustworthiness of a finished product, but production errors can occur in the final sealing stages of primary packaging, affecting safety seals. Normal wear and tear of production machines make it nearly impossible to manufacture 100% defect-free products, so a quality control and detection process becomes essential to keep those products from leaving the line and reaching the market.

Benefits:

- Safeguard tamper proof packaging
- Detect safety seal defects before items leave the line
- Avoid recall events
- Preserve brand trust

Solution

Machine vision systems detect defects and verify package integrity through accurate and repeatable inspection. 3D laser displacement sensors ensure that the safety seal covers the entire opening, is free of bubbles or wrinkles around the rim, and does not exhibit any holes or punctures. Machine vision technology detects safety seal edges and measures the height, width, relative position, and gap size (if present), comparing them to the programmed limits. Tamper seal dimensions which do not comply with programmed limits are rejected, limiting risk of product recalls.



Contamination or Foreign Material Inspection

Challenge

Contamination and foreign material, such as air pockets, dust, particles, or hair, are still one of the major causes of product recalls in the medical device, pharmaceutical, and food and beverage industries. Ensuring consistent product quality with little operator intervention enhances and preserves brand reputation while maximizing productivity and investments.

Relying on human quality inspection can be costly, particularly when looking for defects in high-speed production environments. Operators are required to perform mundane and repetitive tasks such as looking through microscopes on a work bench. Due to the variation in product and potential defects, traditional machine vision is time-consuming to develop and optimize for an operator dependent inspection.

Benefits:

- Defend against contaminants and foreign materials
- Limit the risk of product recalls
- Extract, capture, and categorize data
- Preserve brand reputation

Solution

Cognex deep learning locates, analyzes, and classifies complex contamination issues in real time to stop contaminants from entering the supply chain—everything from pack confirmation to micro-contamination on high volume lines. Deep learning combines the human-like inspection capabilities with the automation, scale, and repeatability of a computerized system. This can be augmented by the use of robotics to ensure machine handling and vision tools work together to inspect the most complex anomalies sometimes missed by operators. The end result is less recall events, lower rework costs, and full product image capture and traceability.



Bottle Cap Inspection

Challenge

Bottle manufacturers fill, cap, and seal products rapidly as they move along high-speed assembly lines. After liquid fill levels are inspected for uniformity, it is important to determine whether the cap is placed correctly and the safety ring is properly torqued. Caps that are not properly sealed compromise safety and quality and damage brand loyalty. Also, before boxes are sealed for shipment, bottle caps must be properly sealed to prevent spillage during shipping.

Benefits:

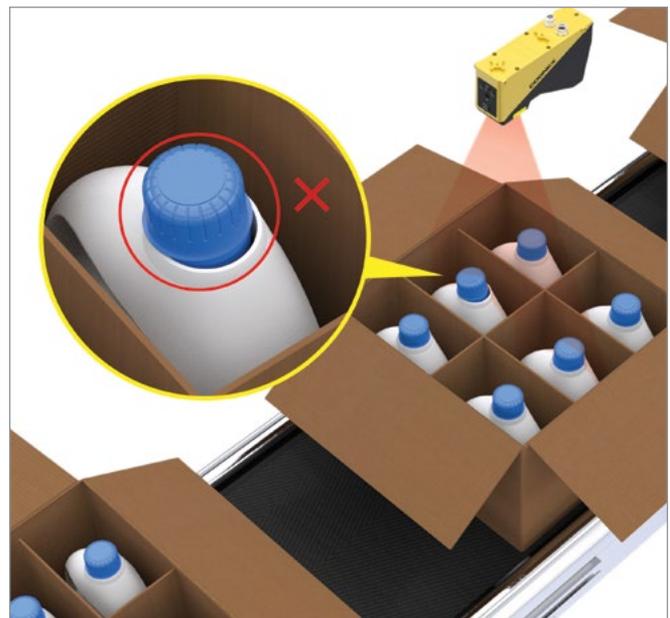
- Detect safety and quality issues
- Prevent spillage during shipping
- Preserve brand trust

Solution

Cognex vision systems verify cap height and skew with multi-dimensional imaging. In-Sight vision systems with edge detection technology measure the distance between the top of the cap and the neck of the bottle, as well as the horizontal position of the top of the cap, to confirm they meet the programmable limit. In this way, the vision system determines whether the cap is screwed on tightly to the safety seal. Bottles which fail the cap height and skew inspection are rejected.



3D laser displacement sensors optimize product quality by providing accurate, micron-level 3D inspection. A laser displacement sensor placed above open boxes uses 3D measurements to ensure that the cap on every bottle inside is properly positioned. Mis-assembled caps are flagged before the box is closed and placed on a truck for delivery. This helps avoid spills and quarantines defective product before it leaves the facility.



Cosmetic Defect Inspection

Challenge

Before shipping a product or component, it is imperative to give it a final check to ensure product consistency and quality. This inspection is especially important in regulated industries where poor packaging quality can lead to recall events or customer complaints.

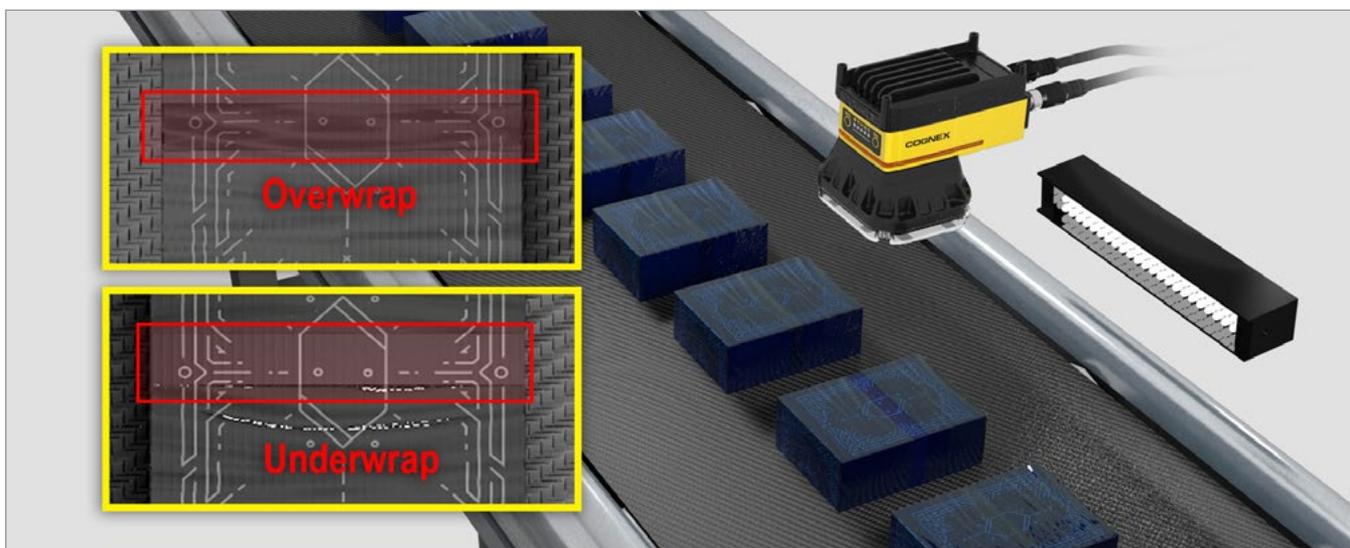
Conventional vision technology can often miss complex cosmetic packaging defects such as bubbles in labels, color degradation, scratches, cracks, overprint, and over-wrap or under-wrap issues. These types of unpredictable defects or variations are easy to discern by human inspectors, but very difficult to program with rule-based machine vision algorithms.

Benefits:

- Ensure high quality packaging standards are met
- Capture defects on challenging surfaces
- Guarantee customer satisfaction

Solution

Cognex deep learning image analysis software detects defects on rough and textured metal surfaces as reliably as human inspectors, but with the speed of a computerized system. The defect detection tool catches defects on coarse material with standard illumination, even when image quality is poor, by forming a reliable model of the part's shape and texture based on training images. From here, it identifies deviations in the surface texture as anomalies and uses a classification tool to classify them as hits or scratches.



Packaging Traceability

Challenge

There are several reasons packaging traceability is important. The first is the overall safety of food and pharmaceutical products, which must be continuously monitored and occasionally recalled. Second is the security of products which are increasingly threatened by counterfeiting and theft like luxury goods, tobacco, and alcohol. And lastly, there are global regulations that must be met to provide a trail of information that follows each item through the supply chain. To ensure proper packaging traceability, producers must be able to quickly identify and locate products in the supply chain.

Solution

To achieve this, many companies use 2D barcodes, vision systems, and image-based barcode readers as key components in a simple yet robust traceability system. Data Matrix codes have been adopted as standard in many applications because they allow the storage of information such as manufacturer, product ID, lot number, expiry, and even a unique serial number.

Track and trace solutions assure full compliance with safety and traceability laws by capturing an image of a code at each scan point and storing its encoded data in a central database. Cognex barcode readers reliably read 1D and 2D codes at read rates of 99.9% regardless of barcode quality or orientation. Image-based barcode readers have the speed and accuracy to ensure packages of all shapes and sizes are properly sorted, picked, stored, or shipped and can be easily identified and located in the event of a product recall. In-Sight vision systems with OCRMax technology read alphanumeric date/lot codes and store the information in a central database that can track and trace goods throughout the supply chain.

Benefits:

- Track and trace products through the supply chain
- Meet global traceability regulations
- Reliably read 1D and 2D codes



DETECT WRONG OR MISSING ITEMS



Packaging Assembly and Kitting Inspections

Challenge

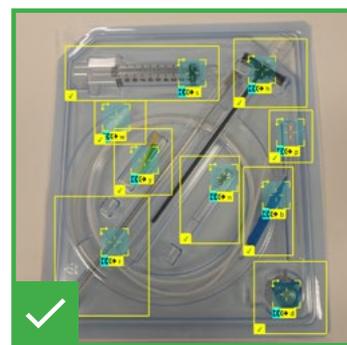
For certain packaging applications, manufacturers must rely upon visual inspection to ensure the quality of final assembly. Visual variations of products can cause complications for an automated inspection system. The inspection system must successfully verify that the correct product, device, or piece of food is in the correct location in the package. This is the case for many consumer packaged goods and medical device kitting applications, where the inspection system must be able to identify, count, and classify different items pre-assembly with varying package orientations, reflective surfaces, and complex geometries.

Benefits:

- Ensure proper items are in correct location
- Eliminate rework
- Preserve brand reputation

Solution

Cognex deep learning automates the task of locating, identifying, and classifying multiple features within a single image. It generalizes the distinguishing features of various items based on their size, shape, and surface features. A user can train the part location and assembly verification tool to locate each type of item that will need to be found. Once trained, the image can be split into different regions where the tool will check for the presence of an item as well as verify that it is of the correct type. Multiple configurations can also be created for situations where a single line may have variations in packaging. In this way, a user can automate the verification of packaging using just one tool.



Missing Item Inspection

Challenge

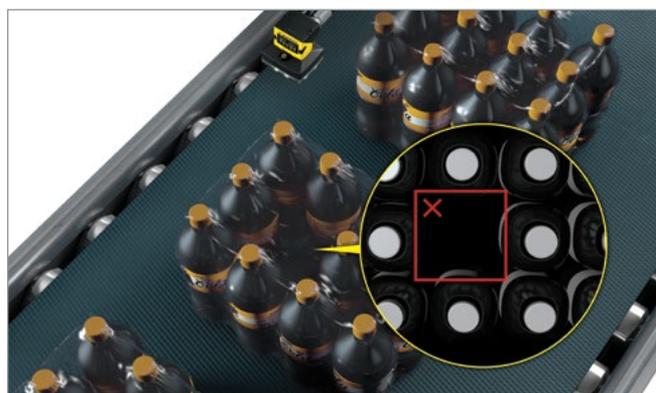
Manufacturers must detect missing items and verify the completeness of final packages before they are distributed in order to avoid costly chargebacks and returns as well as damage to their brand. During secondary packaging, items are wrapped and packaged in their final form. Quality inspections confirm the presence or absence of items inside the packaging before they leave the facility.

Benefits:

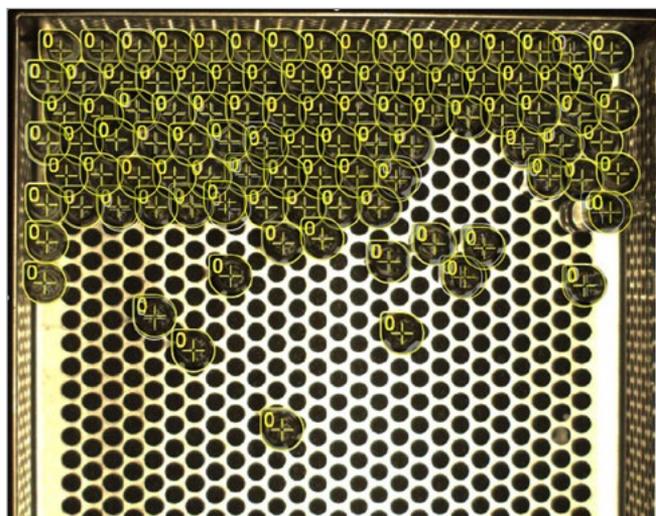
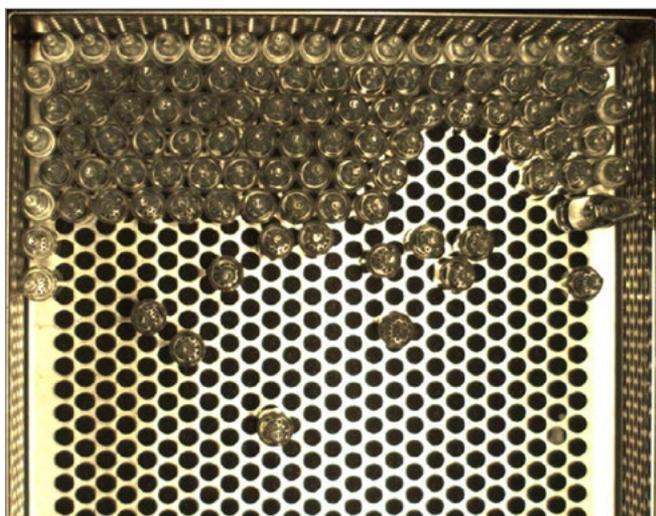
- Detect presence or absence of items
- Avoid costly returns
- Maintain customer satisfaction

Solution

Cognex vision sensors perform pass/fail inspections and trigger a rejection when a faulty item is detected. In-Sight vision sensors perform a simple count of the objects in a package, passing or failing packages based on the programmed value. They verify that all bottles, vials, or products are present even under shrink-wrapped packaging, helping manufacturers error-proof their operations and maintain customer satisfaction.



Cognex deep learning part location tool finds complex features and objects by learning from annotated images. Self-learning algorithms locate different types of vessels or vials on very noisy backgrounds or other complex objects in bulk. To train the tool, the user provides images where the targeted features are marked.



Anti-counterfeiting with Serialization and UV Codes

Challenge

Counterfeit products are a problem in many industries including pharmaceuticals, cosmetics, luxury goods, tobacco, food, and alcohol. These items are susceptible to counterfeiting when their origin and authenticity cannot be verified. The consequences of fake products can range from lost revenue to parts that break or malfunction, putting users at risk and leading to litigation. Counterfeiting concerns impact not just manufacturers, who are responsible for the individual serialization of their products, but also the distributors and retailers bringing them to market. Many governments have instituted mandatory regulations to deter counterfeiting.

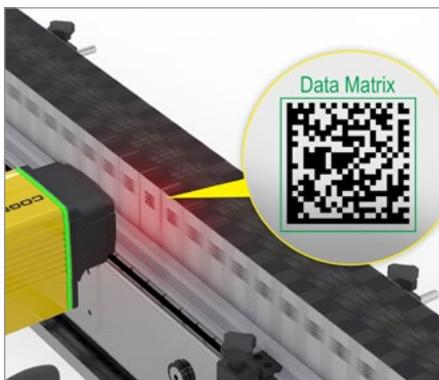
Benefits:

- Track origin and authenticity of goods
- Reliably read ultra-small and UV codes
- Preserve brand reputation

Solution

To combat the distribution of falsified, mislabeled, and potentially hazardous items, manufacturers are turning to item-level serialization and ultraviolet (UV) or invisible codes. A Data Matrix symbology encodes information about the manufacturer, product ID, expiration, and a unique serial number in every finished good. Codes can be printed onto individual items, as well as their packaging. This makes commonly counterfeited goods traceable at multiple stages of handling and at the point of sale.

Cognex track and trace solutions authenticate and verify products along the supply chain. Image-based barcode readers read codes, even ultra-small codes, quickly and accurately to maximize throughput. They can capture and store images of no-reads or string validation failures to fight counterfeiting. For UV codes, barcode readers using a UV lighting module and lens filter illuminate and quickly decipher the code using high performance decoding algorithms.



ENSURE LABEL AND CODE QUALITY

ASC

Label Quality Inspection

Challenge

Labels contain product-specific data such as origin, date, expiry, amount, or class which is applied to a container. In many factories, machine vision controls the alignment and placement of labels, as well as the inspection. Smudged ink and low-contrast printing commonly affect print and apply inkjet labels, jeopardizing the readability of many barcodes. Barcode printing errors and poor label quality require manual intervention, slowing down production and presenting challenges to vendors and partners.

Solution

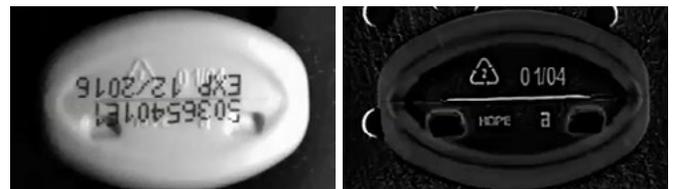
During the label application process, many defects are hard to detect due to the orientation on the belt and the curved surfaces of items. Quality inspections ensure product labeling is defect- and error-free. Machine vision systems with surface detection technology ensure labels are applied cleanly and squarely without wrinkles, air bubbles, rips, or other raised errors.

Benefits:

- Detect label defects or errors
- Meet required quality standards
- Guarantee customer satisfaction



In-Sight vision systems with feature extraction technology use lighting and software algorithms to create high-contrast images which enhance the 3D features on a part. It catches errors and defects such as torn, ripped, or warped labels.



Monochrome and color models identify color errors and inspect labels for consistency and quality in size, shape, color, and texture. This quality control measure reduces the incidence of error, helps meet stringent quality standards, and guarantees customer satisfaction.



Allergen Label Inspection

Challenge

Mislabeled allergens threaten public health and can result in expensive and damaging recalls. Strict rules established by government agencies around the world require manufacturers to label and trace common allergens such as peanuts, soybeans, milk, eggs, shellfish, tree nuts, and wheat. To ensure product safety and efficient recalls, manufacturers must be able to quickly identify and locate non-compliant products in the supply chain posing hazards to consumers. Therefore, it is important for manufacturers to ensure the correct label is on the right package.

Benefits:

- Ensure allergens are correctly labeled
- Limit product recalls
- Preserve brand trust

Solution

In-Sight vision systems inspect for the presence or absence of allergen labels and ensure they are clearly printed. Pattern-matching technology locates allergen labels on packages, bottles, and other items and verifies that they are correct to ensure customer safety and limit the chance for a product recall.



Skewed Label Inspection

Challenge

During the manufacturing process, labels can be applied to products through a number of methods such as print and apply, laser marking, and thermal inkjet printing. When manufacturing at high speeds or on small, hard to mark products, labels can drift and change orientation over time. Poorly applied labels can lead to misaligned text, over-print, and other issues that impact legibility and label alignment on a product or part. Without visual inspection to ensure alignment, manufacturers can incur unwanted waste, costly rework, chargebacks, and non-compliance penalties related to strict industry and retailer marking and label regulations.

Benefits:

- Avoid recalls and quality issues
- Eliminate rework and waste
- Comply with marking requirements in regulated industry
- Protect brand reputation

Solution

By using In-Sight vision systems, manufacturers can ensure labels are correctly positioned on the product and avoid quality recalls or brand damage. Likewise, automated inspections identify errors before a misaligned label creates issues further along the supply chain. The label alignment inspection can be coupled with optical character recognition (OCR) and other In-Sight vision tools to ensure overall label legibility and compliance.



Optical Character Recognition (OCR) for Packaging

Challenge

Date and lot codes, batch codes, and expiration dates are required on products across industries to identify when and where a product was made. Items are marked with these codes early in the production process for quality control and traceability. These codes often combine 1D symbologies and plain text to encode information about the batch and manufacturing date. Codes on medical device and pharmaceutical products might also have challenging surfaces that are curved, highly reflective, or transparent. OCR is used for reliable process control, helping manufacturers meet labeling requirements and ensure customer safety. Quality inspections must verify that the codes are present and printed correctly to ensure traceability and more easily manage recalls.

Benefits:

- Detect presence or absence of codes
- Confirm accuracy of code data
- Ensure quality control and traceability

Solution

In-Sight vision systems with OCRMax technology detects the presence or absence of date and lot codes and verifies that its chain of numbers and letters is correct. For challenging OCR including laser-engraved, dot peen, or chemically-etched DPM text, Cognex deep learning solutions ensure codes are accurately read and verified. Deep learning deciphers deformed, skewed and poorly etched characters using OCR and optical character verification (OCV). The pretrained, omni-font library identifies most text without additional programming or font training.



High-speed and Multi-code Reading

Challenge

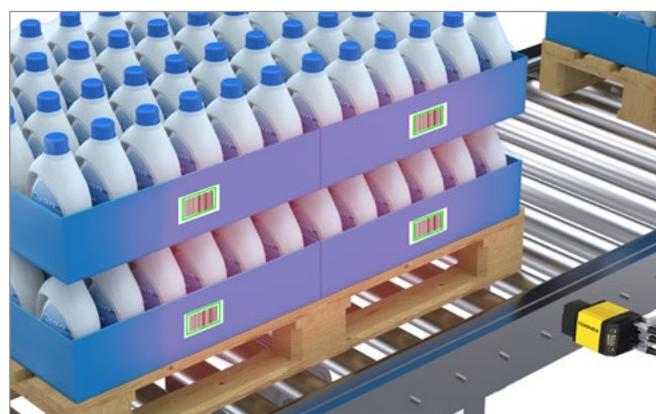
All packaging uses a 1D or 2D barcode to simplify identification and data capture. Labels located on various sides of packages often need to be read in rapid succession, simultaneously and from extreme angles. Organizations must be able to read codes quickly and accurately for maximum efficiency and throughput. But codes can be degraded, damaged, missing vital elements, or marked on curved or shiny surfaces that make them hard to read. This can result in delayed production, costly reprints, wasted product, and chargebacks.

Benefits:

- Maximize efficiency and throughput
- Decipher codes on high-speed lines
- Read multiple codes simultaneously

Solution

Cognex image-based barcode readers use patented decoding algorithms to quickly and reliably decipher codes on high-speed lines, recessed parts, multiple sides of packages, at extreme angles, and from extended ranges. Cognex barcode readers decode even the most damaged, distorted, blurred, or low-contrast barcodes, delivering industry-leading 99.9% read rates. With a large depth-of-field and wide field-of-view, Cognex barcode readers can even read multiple codes simultaneously. Reading multiple barcodes within a large field of view is imperative in serialization, product packing, and traceability applications.



Mislabeled Packaging Inspection

Challenge

Manufacturers take great measures to avoid labeling mix-ups that, at best, damage brand reputation and at worst can lead to expensive recalls and liability. Many product manufacturers print and scan 1D and 2D barcodes or text on items to ensure they are labeled accurately and advertise the correct contents. These barcodes or alpha numeric values are used to verify that packages contain all of the correct components.

Solution

Cognex In-Sight vision systems and deep learning OCR solutions can check that lids and containers match each other and accurately reflect the package contents, as well as confirm that labels comply with in-house procedures and standards imposed by regulatory bodies. Cognex technology ensures codes and text can be read and decoded at high speeds in the most challenging environments.

Benefits:

- Avoid product recalls due to mislabeling
- Ensure accurate labels and contents
- Meet regulatory label requirements
- Preserve brand trust





Vision Sensors

In-Sight® 2000 vision sensors perform simple pass/fail applications that help ensure products and packaging manufactured on an automated production line are error-free and meet stringent quality standards.

2D Vision Systems

Cognex In-Sight 2D vision systems are unmatched in their ability to inspect, identify, and guide parts. These self-contained, industrial-grade vision systems combine a library of advanced vision tools with high-speed image acquisition and processing.



3D Vision Systems

Cognex In-Sight laser profilers and 3D vision systems provide ultimate ease of use, power, and flexibility to achieve reliable and accurate measurement results for the most challenging 3D applications.



Cognex Deep Learning Solutions

Cognex Deep Learning is the first set of deep learning-based vision solutions designed specifically for factory automation. The field-tested, optimized and proven technology is based on state-of-the-art machine learning algorithms.

Rather than following a rule-based approach to solving inspection challenges, like traditional machine vision applications, Cognex's deep learning solutions learn to spot patterns and anomalies from reference image examples. Deep learning automates and scales complex inspection applications that until now still required human inspectors such as defect detection and final assembly verification.



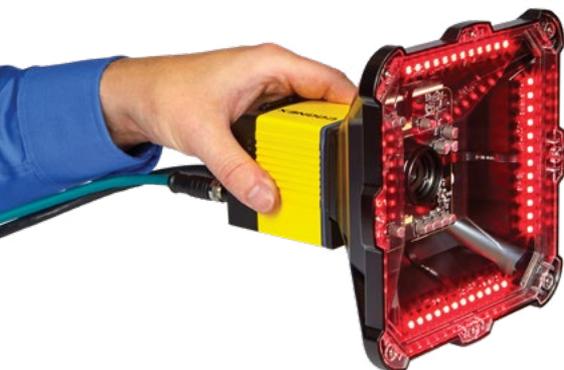
Image-Based Barcode Readers

Compact but powerful DataMan® barcode readers offer unmatched code reading performance with patented 1D and 2D code reading algorithms. The flexible options, easy setup, and quick deployment make them ideal for the most demanding industrial applications.



Barcode Verifiers

Barcode verification is the process of grading the quality of 1D, 2D, and direct part mark (DPM) codes. An increasing number of regulated industries require barcode verification. Barcode verifiers provide guidance through the marking process to create codes which meet minimum quality standards. Cognex barcode verifiers use high quality optics, advanced algorithms, and simple software to demonstrate compliance to industry standard guidelines.



COGNEX GLOBAL SERVICES



Customers get more than software when they purchase from Cognex. They get a company focused exclusively on machine vision, with the most comprehensive application experience. Add direct, high-quality worldwide service and support, and it's easy to see why Cognex is the machine vision company that industries rely on.

Technical Support
Product Training
Hardware Programs
Product Lifecycle



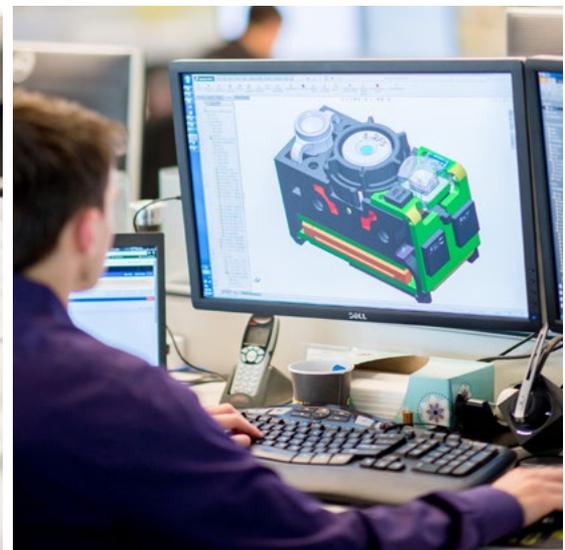
When it comes to protecting your machine vision investment, Cognex understands that responsive, expert service is an expectation all customers should have. Cognex serves an international customer base from offices located throughout the Americas, Europe, and Asia and through a global network of highly-trained partners, system integrators, and distributors.

From development to deployment, Cognex is there to help you get your vision systems up and running as fast as possible. Whether you're considering machine vision for the first time or are already an expert user, Cognex global services provide the expertise to help your organization succeed.

cognex.com/support/cognex-services

Offices in **20+** countries

500+ Global Partners
in 30 Countries



BUILD YOUR VISION



Cognex vision systems perform 100% inspection, ensure brand quality and improve your production processes. With over one million systems installed worldwide, Cognex machine vision systems are accepted in nearly every industry and used by most major manufacturers.

Automotive



The manufacturing processes for building virtually every system and component within an automobile can benefit from the use of machine vision.

Mobile Devices



Machine-vision-enabled robots provide scalable, final assembly of mobile phones, tablets, and wearable devices. Cognex vision technology enables high precision touchscreen display manufacturing and 3D quality inspection.

Medical Devices



Quality inspection is critical to success. Liability for defective products, inconsistent quality, rapidly changing costs and pending regulations, all challenge medical device manufacturers.

Consumer Products



Improve production and packaging operations with high-speed image acquisition, advanced color tools, and 3D inspection systems.

Pharmaceutical



The need to comply with patient safety and traceability requirements is imperative, and machine vision helps meet compliance goals.

Food & Beverage



Food and beverage applications require vision that can perform precisely, accurately and quickly to keep up with the fast-paced production lines.

Semiconductor



Cognex vision provides the precise, sub-pixel alignment and identification essential to every step of the semiconductor manufacturing process, despite increasingly fine geometries and process effect challenges.

Electronics



Machine vision provides the high-speed alignment and traceability for electronics assembly, even on the newest miniaturized components and flexible circuits.



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